

# **MARCH 2015 Harrisonburg & Rockingham County Real Estate Market Report**



Guiding you through every move

An analysis of real estate activity through February 28, 2015 provided courtesy of Scott P. Rogers, Funkhouser Real Estate Group



# **HOME SALES REPORT**

**Harrisonburg & Rockingham County** 

March 9, 2015

# Home Sales	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Change ('14 - '15)
February	46	67	51	64	25.49%
Year-To-Date (Jan-Feb)	85	114	103	111	7.77%

Median Sales Price	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Change ('14 - '15)
February	\$158,000	\$185,000	\$170,000	\$165,400	-2.71%
Year-To-Date (Jan-Feb)	\$168,000	\$173,600	\$165,000	\$171,900	4.18%

Average Sales Price	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Change ('14 - '15)
February	\$197,492	\$190,714	\$178,492	\$186,220	4.33%
Year-To-Date (Jan-Feb)	\$199,268	\$186,131	\$173,356	\$199,364	15.00%

Median Days on Market	2012	2013	2014	2015	% Change ('14 - '15)
February	189	176	173	142	-17.92%
Year-To-Date (Jan-Feb)	188	177	163	142	-12.88%

Home sales increased 25% in February 2015 compared to February 2014 - a significant increase that helped the year-to-date sales pace (111 home sales) to now show an improvement over the same two months of last year (103 home sales). Only 2013 has shown a faster start, when there were 114 home sales in the first two months

of the year. Looking at other year-to-date indicators, it is encouraging to note that there has been a 4.18% increase in the median sales price, and a 15% increase in the average sales price. Homes are selling more quickly than ever in the past four years with a median of 142 days on the market.

# **HOME SALES REPORT :: BY AREA**

# Home Sales		
February		
Year-To-Date		

City of Harrisonburg				
2014	2015	% Change		
20	21	5.00%		
38	39	2.63%		

Rockingham County			
2014	2015	% Change	
31	43	38.71%	
65	72	10.77%	

Median Sales Price		
February		
Year-To-Date		

City of Harrisonburg			
2014	2015	% Change	
\$171,250	\$152,000	-11.24%	
\$165,000	\$160,000	-3.03%	

Rockingham County				
2014 2015 % Change				
\$170,000	\$167,000	-1.76%		
\$168,000 \$177,875 5.88%				

Median Days on Market		
February		
Year-To-Date		

City of Harrisonburg			
2014	2015	% Change	
162	127	-21.60%	
136	167	22.79%	

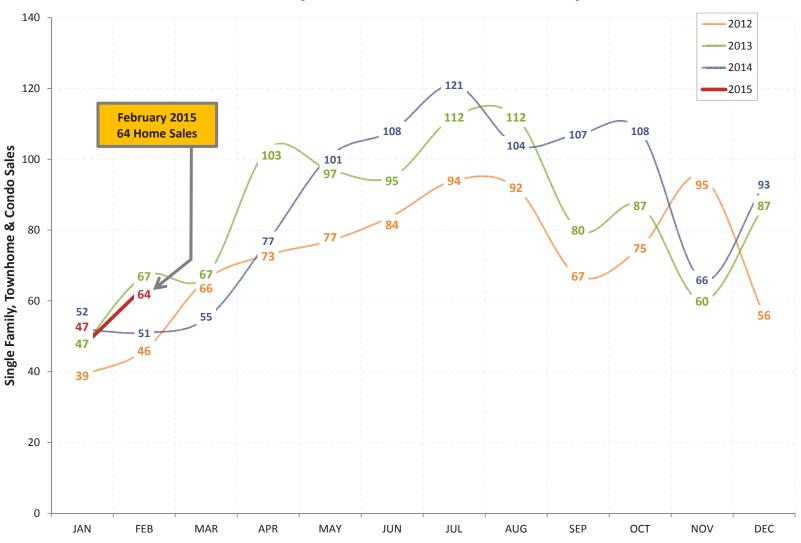
Rockingham County		
2014	2015	% Change
178	145	-18.54%
174	142	-18.39%

If we dig a bit deeper into the sales data, looking at how the City and County are performing individually, the first thing we notice is that the increase in home sales has been more notable in the County (+11%) as compared to the City (+3%). That trend goes hand in hand with the increase in median sales price in the County (+5.88%) as

compared to the small decrease in median sales price in the City (-3.03%). Homes have also sold more quickly (median of 142 days) in the County thus far in 2015 as compared to in the City were we saw a medain of 167 days on the market.



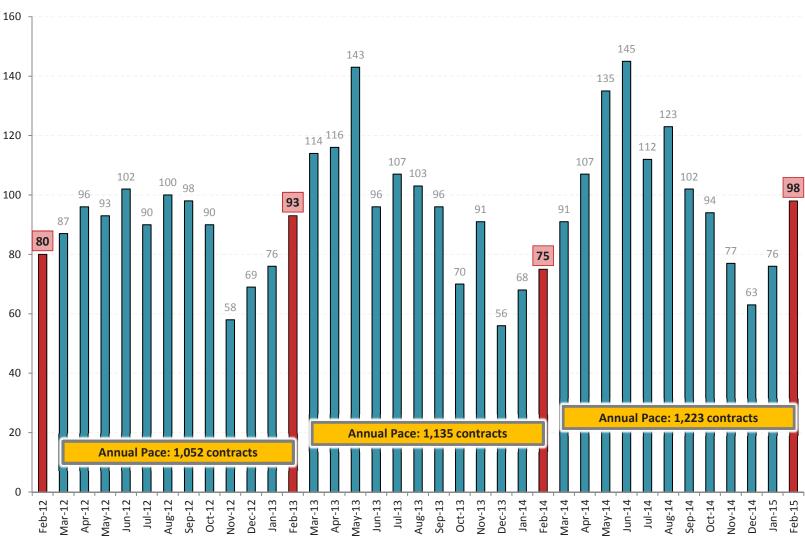
# **Month-By-Month Home Sales History**



Both January and February of this year appear as "middle of the pack" months when put in the context of 2012, 2013 and 2014. Technically, both months were the second best on record -- with January 2014 being the strongest month of January sales, and February 2013 being the strongest month of February sales. The sales

trajectory we see in March and April will be a good indicator of how the rest of htis year will turn out. Last year, we experienced somewhat slower than expected home sales all the way until May when the monthly sales pace started popping up above previous years. I am hopeful we will see an earlier start to the 2015 market.



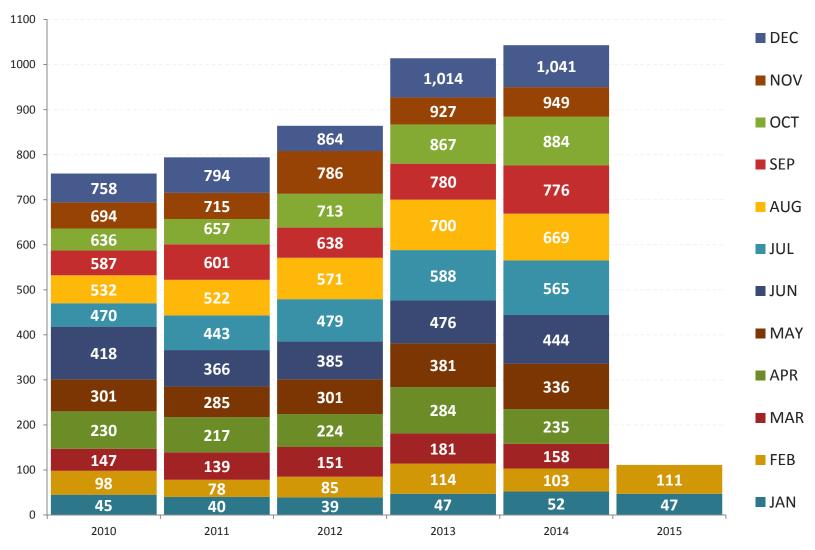


The pace at which buyers are signing contracts to buy real estate is often an excellent indicator of the future sales performance of our local market. Both January and February of 2015 showed an increase over the corresponding months in 2014. The increase in January 2015 (+12% year-over-year) was only a small increase compared

to the jump we saw in February 2015 with 31% more contracts than in February 2014. This should be an indicator that we will start to see more home sales closing in March and April, perhaps eclipsing the sales pace seen in those same months last year.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County

# **Monthly Cumulative Residential Sales**

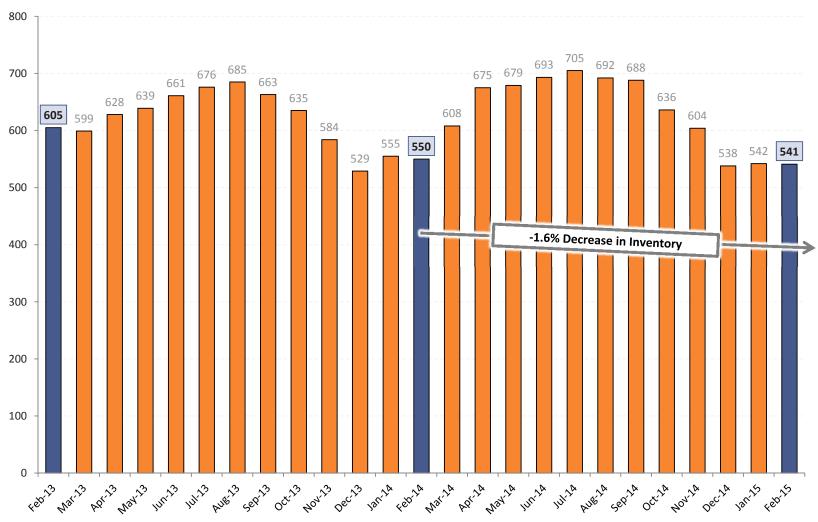


This colorful graph offers another way to look at the overall sales trends for the past few years in the Harrisonburg and Rockingham County housing market. To compare year-to-date figures at any point during the year, just look at how high the top of the any color segment compares to the same color in different years. As shown at the

base of the chart, 2015 took the lead over 2014 this past month (February). That year-over-year trend did not take root until October of last year as compared to the sales trajectory in 2013.

#### **Inventory Levels**

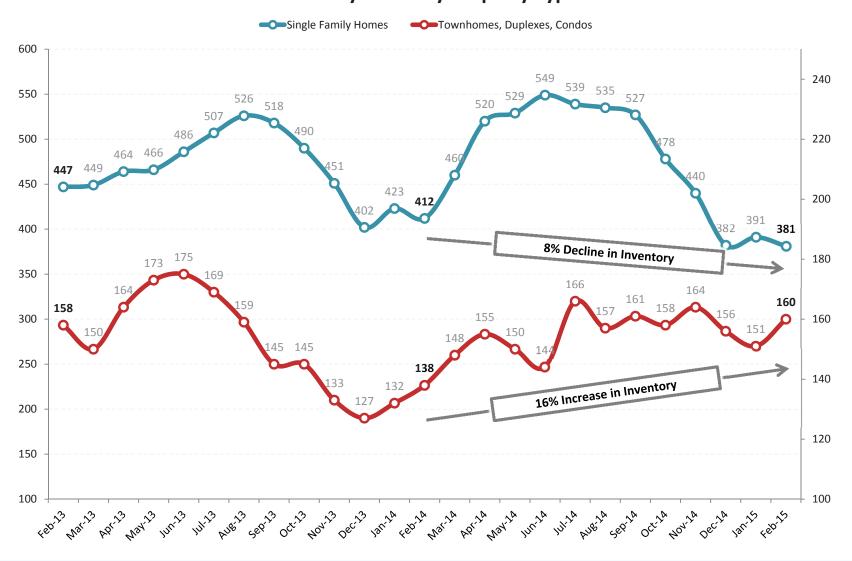
(end of month)



Overall sales activity is the combined effect of many would-be home buyers deciding to make an offer on a particular home -- and those decisions are not typically taken lightly. In contrast, changes in inventory levels are the combined effect of many homeowners deciding to list their home for sale -- which be a big, significant,

weighty decision, but it is not always so. Some homes that are on the market have been listed for sale by sellers who are "testing the market" and as a result, inventory levels can shift more quickly than home sales trends. Inventory levels have been relatively stable over the past year, with a 1.6% year-over-year decline.

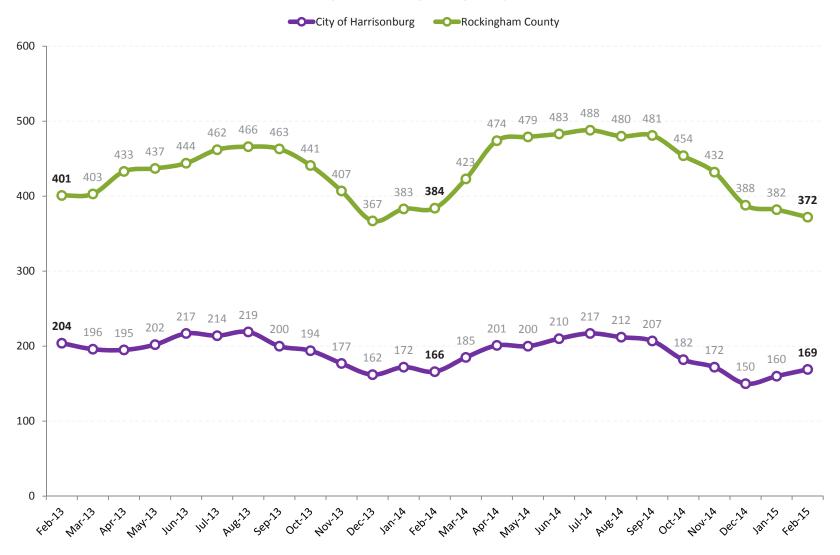
# Harrisonburg & Rockingham County Inventory Levels by Property Type



This graph examines the differences in inventory levels over time when examining only single family homes as compared to attached dwellings (townhouses, duplexes, condos). Of interest, the number of single family homes for sale has declined by 8% from this same time of year last year -- while the number of townhouses, duplexes

and condos on the market for sale has increased 16%. If last year is any indication, the current inventory levels are likely the low point, and we should see steadily increasing inventory levels (in both property types) over the next few months.



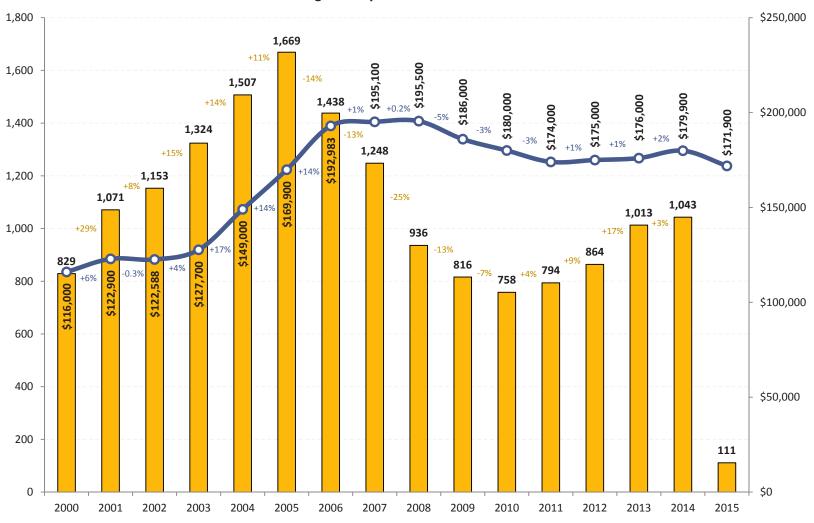


Trends in inventory level currently seem to, for the most part, transcend the City / County divide. When looking only at inventory levels in the City, we see that there has been a small increase (+2%) over the last year in the number of properties for sale. In the County, there has been a slight decline (-3%) in the number of homes for

sale. Despite relatively small changes in inventory levels in the City of Harrisonburg and Rockingham County over the past year, inventory levels in the County seem much more turbulent than in the City.

#### **Home Sales & Price Trends**

**Single Family Homes & Townhomes** 

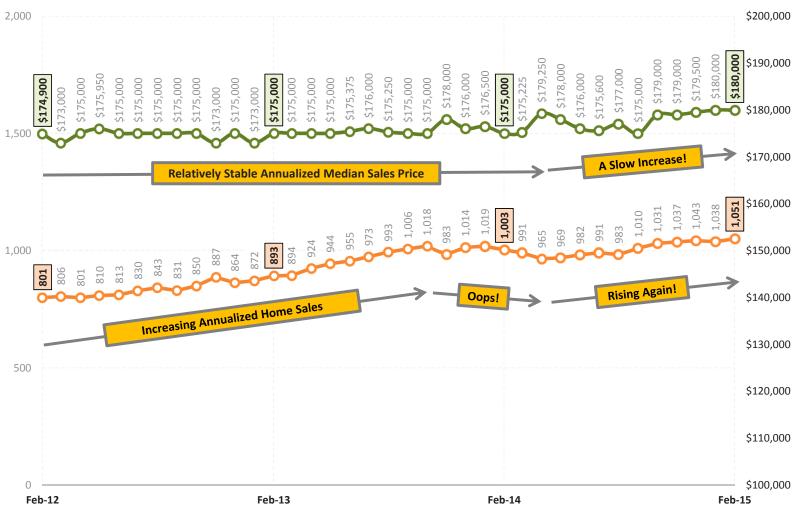


This graph provides an overall indicator of the state of our housing market, showing both the number of homes being sold each year since 2000 (yellow bars) as well as changes in the median sales price during the same time period (blue line). This past year (2014) marks the fourth (!) year in a row when we have seen an increase

(+3%) in the pace of sales in our local market, which was also accompanied by a 2% increase in the median sales price. We have now seen increases in the median sales price for three years in a row, though they have been small (+1%, +1%, +2%) increases thus far.

#### Time-Adjusted Home Sales Trends :: All Homes

# Home Sales, Median Sales Price in each 12 Month Period

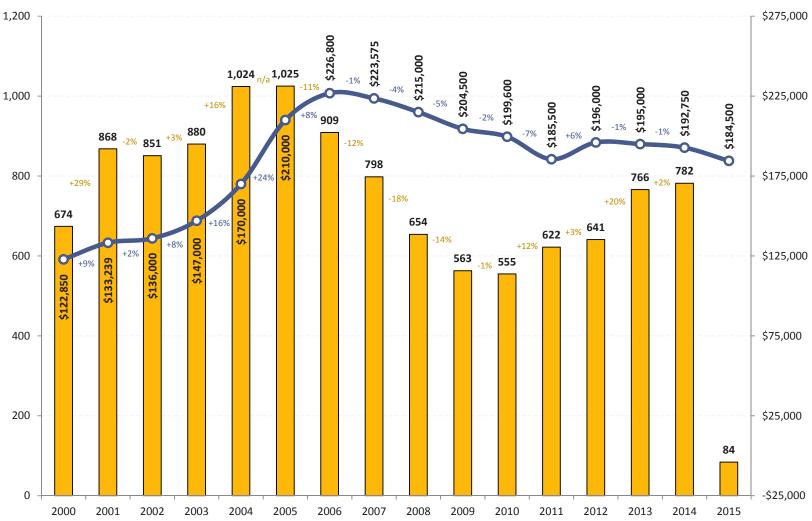


This graph shows a rolling 12 months of the number of home sales in the Harrisonburg and Rockingham County area, as well as the median price of the homes that sold during these time frames. Each data point shows one year's worth of home sales, which eliminates the volatility of evaluating sales figures on a monthly basis. After

over two years of an increasing pace of home sales (orange line) we saw a market slow down that began sometime in late 2013, which seems to have reversed itself about eight months ago. Median prices have been trending up in recent months and have now hit \$180,000 for the second month in a row.

#### **Home Sales & Price Trends**

**Single Family Homes** 

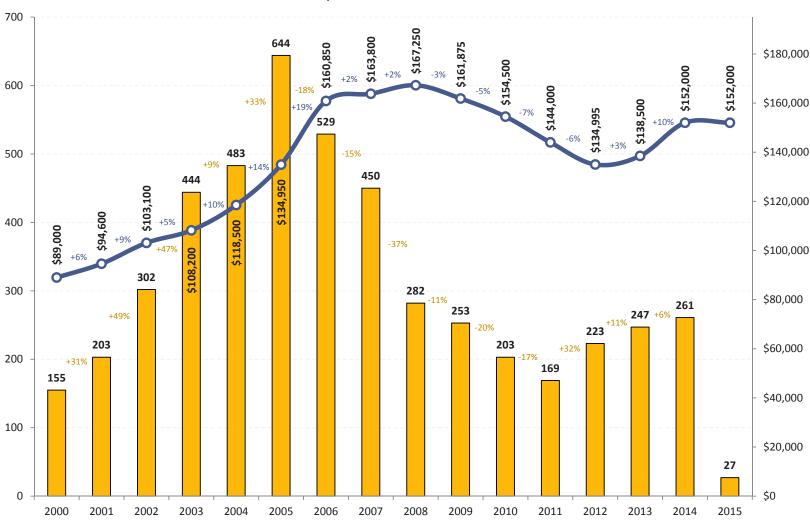


The single family home market in Harrisonburg and the Rockingham County is still telling two different stories, depending on whether we are considering the price or pace of home sales. This past year (2014) marked the fourth year of an increasing pace of home sales with a 2% year-over-year increase to a pace of 782 home sales

during the year. Over the past year, however, the median sales price of single family homes dropped an additional 1% to \$192,250 -- which follows last year's 1% decline as compared to 2012 levels.

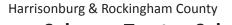
#### **Home Sales & Price Trends**

**Duplexes, Townhomes & Condos** 

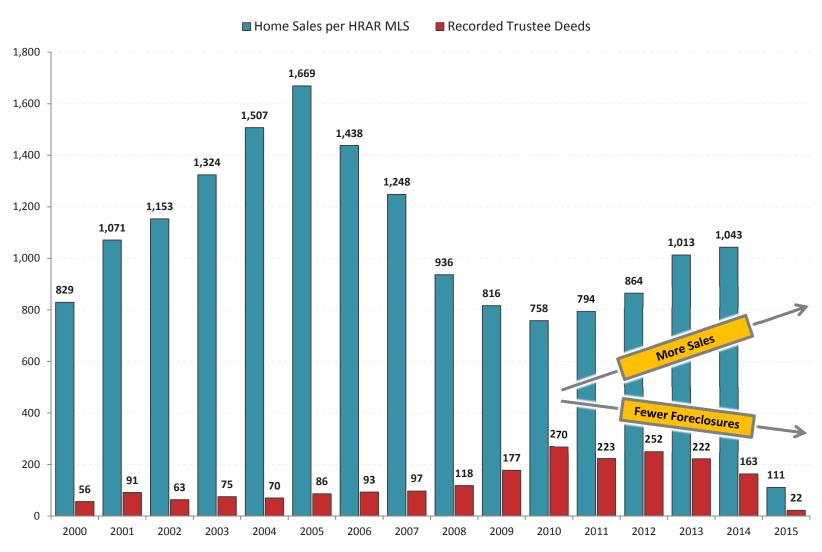


After six years of rapid declines in the pace of townhouse sales in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County, the pace of sales finally rebounded in 2012 with a 32% increase in the pace of sales. This increase continued in 2013, with an 11% increase in the pace of sales, which was accompanied by a 3% increase in the median sales

price of these properties. This past year (2014) marked an additional increase (+6%) in the pace of these sales (duplexes, townhomes, condos) and an even larger increase (+10%) in the median price of these sales. Thus far in 2015 there has been no change in the median sales price of duplexes, townhomes and condos.



#### **Home Sales vs. Trustee Sales**

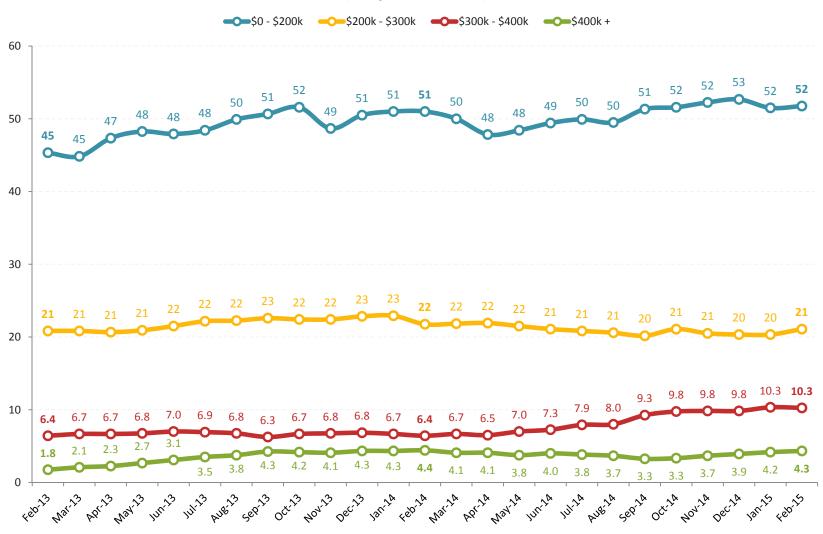


The graph above is a comparison of two imprecise measures -- but the comparison can still be helpful. The blue bars show the number of home sales recorded in the HRAR MLS -- this does not include private sales (without a Realtor), nor new home sales directly from a builder. The red bars show the number of Trustee Deeds.

Some foreclosed properties then show up again as REO properties. The foreclosure rate in our local market area is definitely trending down, as there were 4.6 times as many home sales as foreclosures during 2013 and 6.4 times as many home sales as foreclosures in 2014.

## **Home Sales by Price Range**

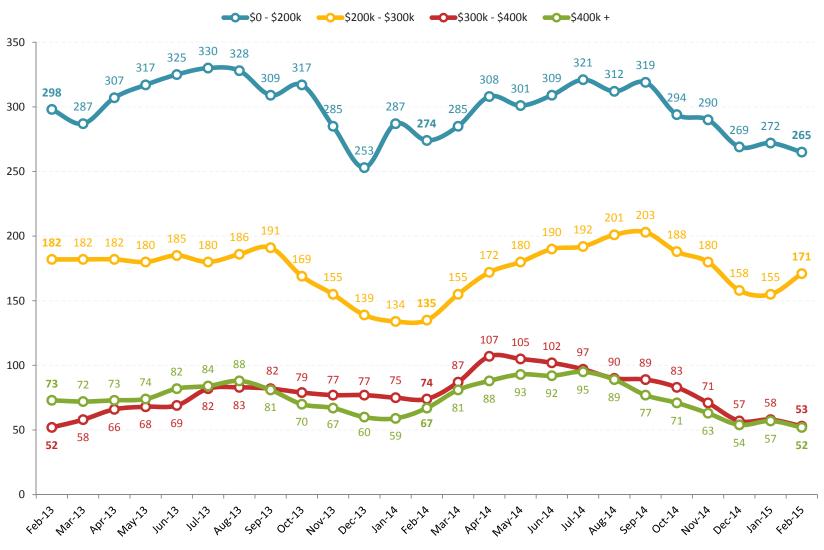
(Average of Past 12 Months)



The pace of home sales in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County varies significantly based on price range. The graph above shows the average number of home sales per month (given a 12-month average) as we have passed through the past two years. Home sales have increased in all price ranges over the past two years, though

some prices ranges have shown more significant growth than others. The most significant increase seen over the past 12 months has been in the \$300K - \$400K price range. The pace of home sales in the \$200K - \$300K price range has actually declined slightly over the past year.

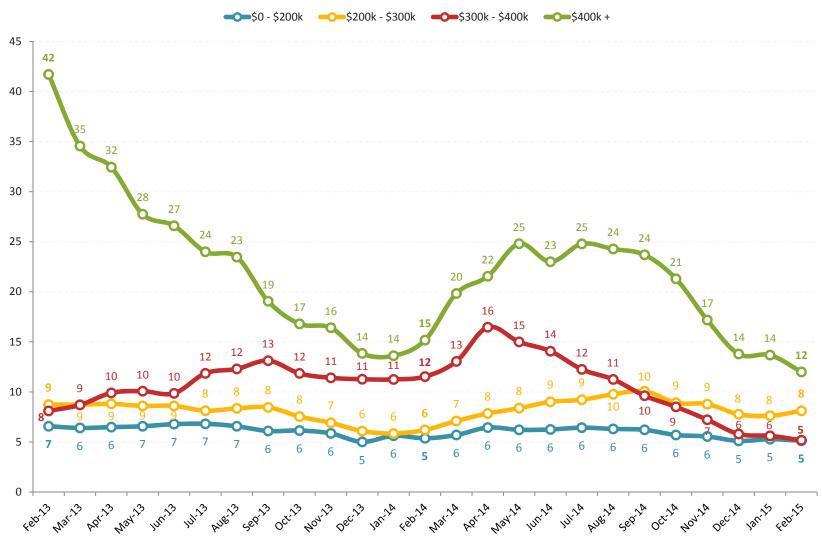




Inventory levels shift up and down seasonally, but we are also seeing differences in year-over-year trajectories in each of the four price ranges outlined above. Almost all price ranges (Under \$200K, \$300K-\$400K, \$400K+) have seen a year-over-year decline in inventory levels, though the \$200K - \$300K segment of the market has

seen a year over year increase in inventory levels. All four price ranges are likely to see inventory levels rise over the next few months as we (hopefully, eventually) get out of this cold (!) winter and move towards the Spring market.





With so many homes on the market (lots of sellers) and so few home sales (not so many buyers), there are very high levels of supply in most price ranges our local real estate market. The graph above illustrates that it would take 12 months to sell all of the homes currently for sale over \$400K if the same number of buyers bought each

month as have been buying (on average) over the past 12 months. Many experts consider a six month supply to be a balance between buyers and sellers, and in the past 12 months we have only conistently seen that balance in the under \$200K price range, though we are now starting to see it in the \$300K - \$400K price range.

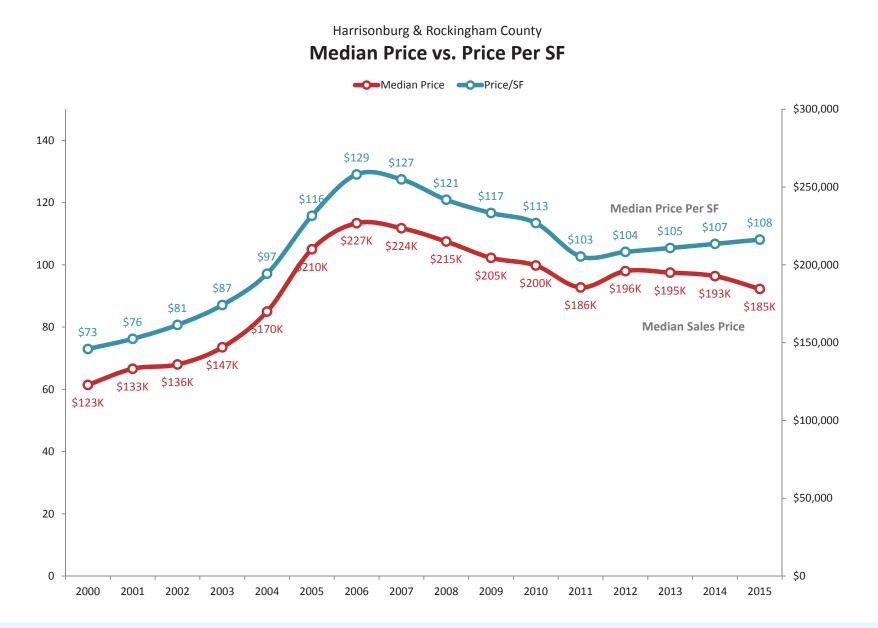
#### **Average List Price to Sales Price Ratio**

within the context of Home Sales Pace



This graph shows the average list price to sales price ratio (red line) over the past 12+ years as compared to the overall pace of home sales. At the peak of the housing boom (2004-2006) sellers were able to obtain an average of 99% of their asking price --- up from an average of 97.4% in 2000 before home sales started escalating.

Of note, last year we almost returned to that pre-boom level -- given the 96.4% average during 2014 compared to the 97% - 98% average in 2000 - 2002. As the market continues to recover, we may see this ratio increase a bit more.



In addition to monitoring home values by overall median sales prices in our market, it can be insightful to examine the median price per square foot of homes that are selling. The graph above shows the median price per square foot of all single family homes sold over the past 10+ years. The value trend captured by this graph is quite

similar to the trend shown in the single family home median sales price during the same time, which validates that assumed set of changes in home values. When focusing in on 2013 and 2014 data, we can see that the median sales price has started to shift downward, though the price per square foot is increasing.



#### **Median Price Per Square Foot by Home Size**

**Single Family Homes** 

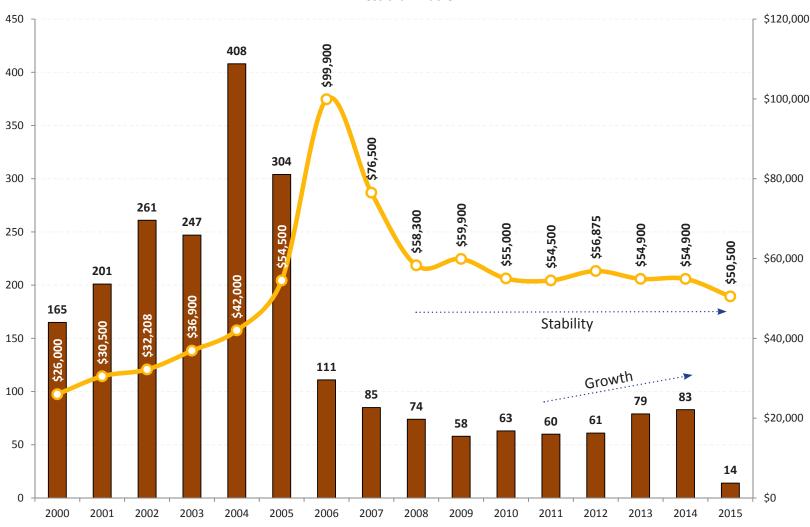


Price per square foot of single family homes certainly varies for many reasons, including the age, location, lot size and structural characteristics of each home sold. However, there are some similarities in homes of a similar size. In looking at 2014 figures, this graph illustrates that the median price per square foot of larger homes

(2500+ SF) is a good bit lower (\$105/SF) than homes with less than 1500 SF (\$115/SF). These values cannot be used as an absolute standard against which the value of any home can be measured, but they can provide some helpful guidance when trying to determine the value of a home.

#### **Lot Sales & Median Prices**

less than 1 acre

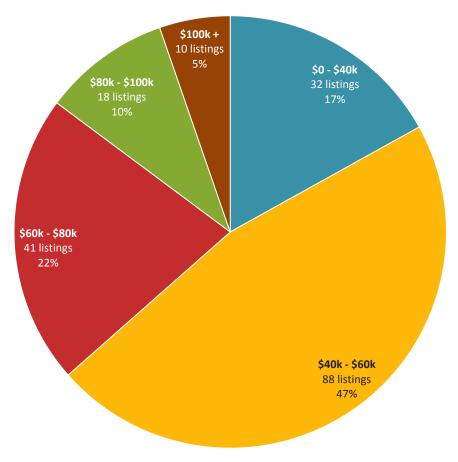


While the pace of sales of lots that are smaller than an acre have plummeted since 2004 (-85% between 2004 and 2010), they may finally be increasing again, as we have seen approximately 80 sales per year for the past two years, after four years in a row of approximately 60 lot sales per year. The median sales price of these

lots under one acre also appears to be stabilizing between \$50,000 and \$60,000. If these trends continue, we may see as many as 90 (or more?) lot sales in 2015, and we may start to see the median price of lots increase again, perhaps approaching \$57,000 or \$58,000 this year.

## **Price Distribution of Active Lot Inventory**

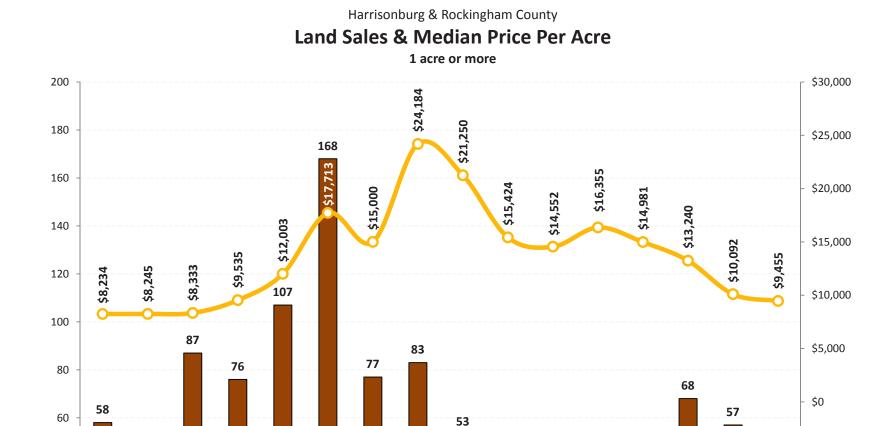
less than 1 acre



189 Active Lot Listings; Median List Price: \$56,900

Despite the fact that only 83 lots (of less than an acre) sold in all of 2014, there are a remarkable 189 lots currently for sale. Some sanity exists in this listing market, however, as the median list price of lots for sale (\$56,900) is not too far off from the 2014 median sales price of \$54,900. Given last year's 83 lot sales, if no other

lots were listed for sale, it would take 2.3 years to sell all of the lots currently listed for sale. As you can see above, more than one-third of the lots currently listed for sale are priced above \$60,000 --- thus many sellers have offering prices higher than recent (2011-2014) median sales prices.



Parcels of land larger than one acre in Harrisonburg or Rockingham County peaked in 2013 at 68 sales, and then declined again 2014 to only 57 sales. The median price per acre of these lots with over 1 acre continued to fall in 2014, to a price of \$10,092 per acre. This is far (far!) below the peak of \$24,184 per acre that was seen back in

2007. Looking forward at 2015, we are likely to see between 60 and 75 sales of this property type, and if the pace of sales does increase in 2015, perhaps we will see a slower decline (or none at all??) in the median sales price of these parcels.

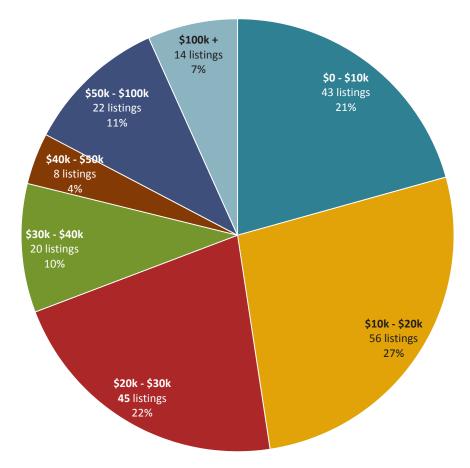
-\$5,000

-\$10,000

-\$15,000

# **Price/Acre Distribution of Active Land Inventory**

1 acre or more



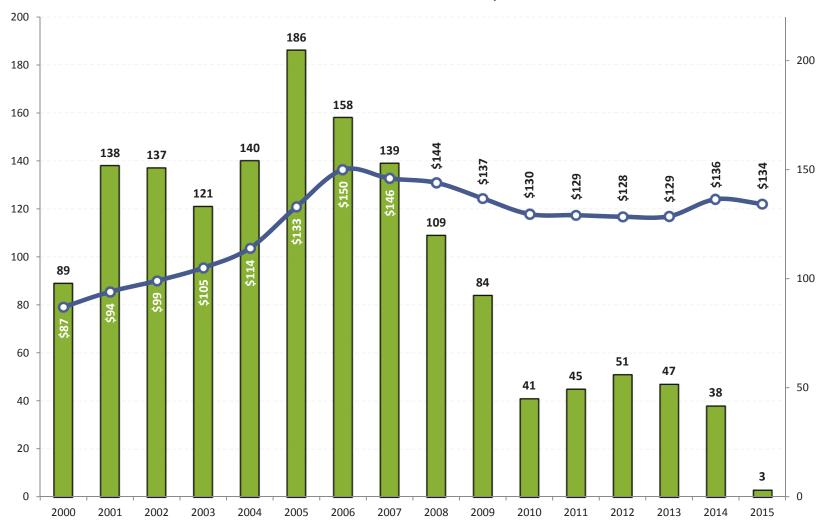
208 Active Land Listing; Median List Price: \$21,158 / Acre

Despite the fact that only 57 parcels of land (of one acre or more) sold in all of 2014, there are a remarkable 208 parcels of land currently for sale. Furthermore, despite the fact that the median sales price of land is hovering around \$10,000 per acre, the median list price of the 208 parcels for sale is currently \$21,158 per acre. Given

last year's 57 land sales, if no other land is listed for sale, it would take 3.6 years to sell all of the parcels of land currently listed for sale. As you can see above, the vast majority of land listed for sale is listed at median prices per acre well above the median sales price per acre.

#### **New Construction Single Family Home Sales Trends**

**Number of Sales, Median Price Per Square Foot** 

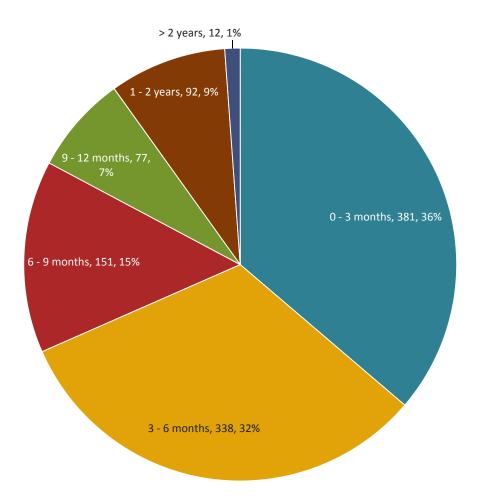


New home builders experienced a slight increase in the pace of new home sales between 2010 and 2012 -- after steady declines since 2005. These increases (41 to 45 to 51) in sales pace, however, still leave plenty of room for improvement. The number of new (single family) home sales declined again in 2013 to 47 sales, and

declined again in 2014 to 38 sales. The median price per square foot, however, now seems to have stabilized around \$130/SF in 2013, increased in 2014 to \$136/SF, and may be headed even higher in 2015.

## **Days on Market Analysis of Sold Properties**

**Residential Listings Sold in the Past 12 Months** 

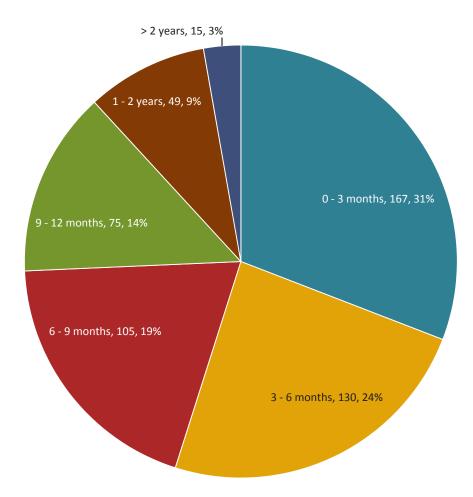


Median Days On Market: 119

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County

# **Days on Market Analysis of Active Listings**

**Active Residential Listings** 



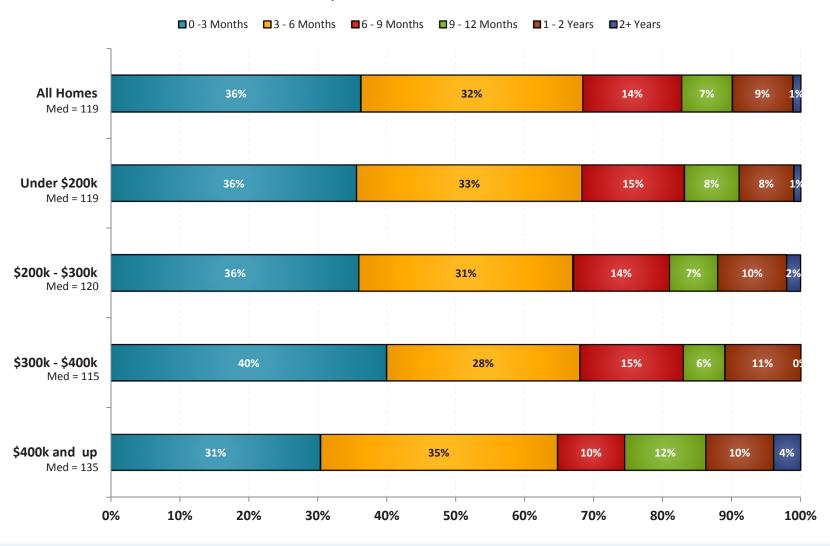
Median Days On Market: 161

Despite high inventory levels, and low numbers of buyers in the market, the homes that are actually selling are selling rather quickly. In fact, more than 1 out of 3 homes (36%) that sells closes less than 90 days after being listed for sale. Include with that those that close in the next 90 days (32%) and we find that an amazing

68% of homes that sell have closed within six months of first coming on the market. This is not, however accounting for the many homes that never sell -- that linger on the market, or are eventually taken off the market. Of interest -- 31% of the homes currently on the market for sale have been listed in the past three months.

#### **Days on Market Analysis by Price Range**

**Properties Sold in the Past 12 Months** 



The time that it takes to sell a home in today's market only varies slightly based on the price range of the home in question. For example, the median days on market for homes under \$200K is 119 days -- quite a bit lower than the median of 135 days for homes over \$400K. It is important to consider the price range, location, and

many other factors when trying to understand how long it may take to sell your home, but it seems that the price range alone will not necessarily dictate how long it will take to sell.

#### **Average 30-Year Fixed Mortgage Interest Rate**

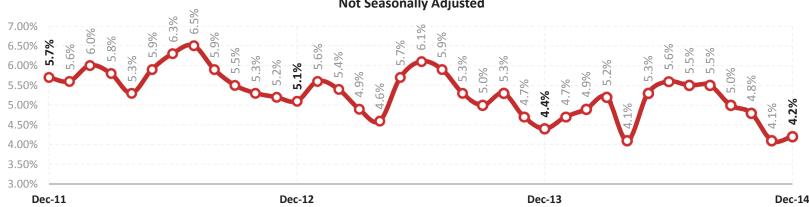




#### Harrisonburg-Rockingham MSA

## **Unemployment Rate**

**Not Seasonally Adjusted** 



As shown in the top graph above, home buyers have seen steadily (though slowly) declining mortgage interest rates over the past year, which are now down to an average of 3.80%, one of the lowest levels seen in the past year and a half. The second graph above illustrates trends in the local unemployment rate -- which has shown a general downward trend over the past three years, to the current level of 4.2% which is close to the lowest level seen anytime in the past three years. A stable local job market and extremely low long-term interest rates are certainly helping our local real estate market to stabilize and grow.

#### Scott P. Rogers, Associate Broker



Scott P. Rogers, an Associate Broker with Funkhouser Real Estate Group, began his real estate career in 2003 and has been working hard ever since to provide exceptional service to his buyer and seller clients in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County. Scott provides detailed, professional and responsive service to all of his clients, whether they are buying their first home or have been through many housing transitions. Since 2010, Scott has been recognized each year by the Harrisonburg/ Rockingham Association of Realtors as being in the top 1% of all area Realtors.

Scott earned a B.A. (2000) and M.Ed. (2002) from James Madison University, providing him formal education in graphic design, management and counseling -- all of which he leverages on a daily basis to the benefit of his clients. Scott's graphic design and web development background allows him to create and utilize high caliber technology and marketing solutions for his clients.

Scott incorporates many innovative tools and technologies to serve his clients including: professional photography equipment, elevated photography equipment, property websites for each of his listings and Matterport 3D Showcase. He leads the local market in the adoption of new marketing techniques - for the latest, check out WalkThroughThisHome.com.

In 2007, Scott began providing in-depth analysis and commentary on the local real estate market via his real estate blog, HarrisonburgHousingToday.com. Since that time, he created many other valuable online resources for the local community such as HarrisonburgHousingMarket.com, HarrisonburgApps.com, HarrisonburgAssessments.com, HarrisonburgPropertyTransfers.com, HarrisonburgTownhouses.com, BestDealsInHarrisonburg.com and many others.

Scott is a member of the Shenandoah Valley Builders Association, serves on the Board of Directors for the Explore More Discovery Museum, the James Madison University Alumni Association and is the co-founder of TakeThemAMeal.com. Scott and his wife, Shaena, live in Rockingham County with their two children, Luke and Emily. In his free time, Scott enjoys spending time with his family, traveling, camping, playing volleyball and attending JMU sporting events.

#### Questions? Contact Scott anytime....

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**Listings With Low List Prices Compared to Assessed Values** BestDealsInHarrisonburg.com

**New Construction Homes For Sale** HarrisonburgNewHomes.com

Half Million (plus) Homes in Harrisonburg, Rockingham County HarrisonburgLuxuryHomes.com

Most Recent Listings in Harrisonburg, Rockingham County NewListingsInHarrisonburg.com

Recently Reduced Listings in Harrisonburg, Rockingham County RecentlyReducedInHarrisonburg.com

**Trustee Sales in Harrisonburg & Rockingham County** HarrisonburgForeclosures.com

**Bank Owned Properties in Harrisonburg & Rockingham** HarrisonburgREO.com

Potential Short Sales in Harrisonburg & Rockingham County HarrisonburgShortSales.com

**Owner Financed Properties in Harrisonburg & Rockingham County** HarrisonburgOwnerFinancing.com

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